

Supplemental Table 2. Participant characteristics stratified by having both, either one, or none of the social risk factors

	Unstable Housing + Food Insecure (n=24)	Unstable Housing + Food Secure (n=12)	Stable Housing + Food Insecure (n=280)	Stable Housing + Food Secure (n=764)	
Continuous Variable	Mean (SD), Median	Mean (SD), Median	Mean (SD), Median	Mean (SD), Median	Adj P-value
Age (years)	52.0 (17.3), 53.5	48.7 (18.0), 53.2	55.3 (11.8), 56.1	55.7 (15.2), 57.7	1.0000
Area Deprivation Index	7.6 (2.8), 9.0	8.6 (2.6), 9.0	7.4 (3.0), 9.0	7.1 (3.1), 9.0	1.0000
Presenting LogMAR VA	0.25 (0.32), 0.10	0.28 (0.28), 0.30	0.11 (0.18), 0.00	0.11 (0.19), 0.00	0.0006 [†]
Categorical Variable	# (Column %)	# (Column %)	# (Column %)	# (Column %)	Adj P-value
Clinic					
Free Clinic	8 (33.3)	3 (25.0)	110 (39.3)	234 (30.6)	0.5715
FQHC	16 (66.7)	9 (75.0)	170 (60.7)	530 (69.4)	
Gender					
Male	11 (45.8)	7 (58.3)	96 (34.5)	282 (37.3)	1.0000
Female	13 (54.2)	5 (41.7)	182 (65.5)	475 (62.7)	
Ethnicity					
Hispanic	2 (11.1)	4 (40.0)	24 (10.9)	62 (9.4)	0.3550
Non-Hispanic	16 (88.9)	6 (60.0)	196 (89.1)	600 (90.6)	
Race					
White	8 (34.8)	3 (37.5)	91 (34.9)	251 (34.7)	1.0000
Black/African American	13 (56.5)	4 (50.0)	146 (55.9)	389 (53.8)	
Asian	1 (4.3)	NA	6 (2.3)	30 (4.1)	
Other	1 (4.3)	1 (12.5)	18 (6.9)	53 (7.3)	
Income (USD)					
<\$10k	16 (72.7)	1 (16.7)	88 (33.6)	115 (17.8)	1.0000
\$10k-\$19,999	2 (9.1)	3 (50.0)	78 (29.8)	155 (24.0)	
\$20k-\$29,999	3 (13.6)	0 (0)	57 (21.8)	133 (20.6)	
\$30k-\$49,999	0 (0)	0 (0)	31 (11.8)	131 (20.3)	
\$50k-\$69,000	1 (4.5)	0 (0)	5 (1.9)	53 (8.2)	
\$70k+	0 (0)	2 (33.3)	3 (1.1)	59 (9.1)	
Drove Personal Vehicle to Appointment					
No	15 (71.4)	4 (40.0)	99 (36.8)	216 (28.9)	0.0012 [‡]
Yes	6 (28.6)	6 (60.0)	170 (63.2)	531 (71.1)	

Medical Insurance					
No	3 (13.0)	4 (33.3)	57 (20.5)	131 (17.4)	1.0000
Yes	20 (87.0)	8 (66.7)	221 (79.5)	623 (82.6)	
Dilated eye exam					
<= 2 years	5 (33.3)	5 (45.5)	115 (50.7)	258 (42.2)	1.0000
> 2 years	10 (66.7)	6 (54.5)	112 (49.3)	354 (57.8)	
Diabetes	6 (28.6)	3 (25.0)	127 (46.9)	267 (35.6)	0.0638
Hypertension	11 (47.8)	6 (54.5)	157 (58.6)	395 (53.4)	1.0000

SD, standard deviation; USD, United States Dollar; Adj, Adjusted; LogMAR, Logarithm of the Minimum Angle of Resolution; VA, Visual Acuity; FQHC, Federally Qualified Health Center

*ANOVA or Kruskal-Wallis tests and chi-square or fisher's exact tests

†Post-hoc pairwise comparison showed significant differences in presenting VA between the four groups for: unstable housing + food secure vs stable housing + food secure (Holm-adjusted $p=0.0240$) and stable housing + food insecure vs unstable housing + food secure (Holm-adjusted $p=0.0250$)

‡Post-hoc pairwise comparison showed significant differences in driving personal vehicle to the clinic appointment between the four groups for: unstable housing + food insecure vs stable housing + food insecure (Holm-adjusted $p=0.0075$), unstable housing + food insecure vs stable housing + food secure (Holm-adjusted $p=0.0030$) and stable housing + food insecure vs stable housing + food secure (Holm-adjusted $p=0.03$)