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| **Supplemental Table 2.** Reasons reported for experiencing difficulties accessing services, among caregivers who reported their child had a missed or delayed service appointment during 2020 |
| **Reason for having difficulty accessing servicesa** | **ASD****No. (%)** | **DD****No. (%)** | **POP****No. (%)** | **aPRb ASD vs DD** | **aPRb ASD vs POP** |
| Clinic closures/cancellationc | 149 (64.0) | 158 (59.0) | 112 (47.1) | 1.04 (0.89–1.21) | **1.27 (1.05–1.54)** |
| Avoiding COVID-19 transmissiond | 151 (64.8) | 131 (48.9) | 106 (44.5) | **1.24 (1.06–1.46)** | **1.31 (1.09–1.56)** |
| Limited family resourcese | 18 (7.7) | 20 (7.5) | 11 (4.6) | 0.70 (0.34–1.46) | 1.01 (0.46–2.24) |
| Problems using telehealthf | 79 (33.9) | 56 (20.9) | 28 (11.8) | **1.46 (1.07–2.00)** | **2.61 (1.68–4.03)** |
| Difficulty wearing a mask | 60 (25.9) | 26 (9.7) | 10 (4.2) | **2.19 (1.39–3.44)** | **4.99 (2.46–10.12)** |

ASD, autism spectrum disorder; DD, developmental disability; POP, population comparison; aPR, adjusted prevalence ratio; CI, confidence interval.

a Estimates include 738 caregivers (ASD: N=233; DD: N=268; POP: N=238) who reported missed or delayed appointments for regular health/dental, immunization or specialty services.

b Adjusted for child sex; child race-ethnicity; child age at COVID-19 Impact Assessment; household income as a percentage of the Federal poverty threshold; maternal education; SEED study site; job loss or reduced hours during COVID (March–December 2020); difficulty paying bills during COVID; and child health insurance status

c Clinic was closed due to the COVID-19 pandemic or the clinic or provider cancelled an appointment due to COVID-19 pandemic.

d Caregiver or child had to stay home because of COVID-19 symptoms or infection, or caregiver cancelled an appointment to avoid being around others or was concerned about the safety of public transpiration.

e Caregiver unable to pay for services or did not have transportation or childcare for siblings who were not allowed at appointment.

f Caregiver did not want to use telehealth or was unable to use telehealth for an appointment or child was unable to interact with a computer or was reported as too young.