

Supplemental 1: Population characteristics of 8-year-old children in study area – 2014

	Arkansas	Arizona	Colorado	Georgia	Maryland	Minnesota	North Carolina	New Jersey	Tennessee	Total
No. of counties	48	1*	1	5	1	2*	6	4	10	78
Total 8-year-olds	27,619	24,952	8,022	51,161	9,955	9,767	30,283	32,935	20,820	215,514
Male	14,040 (51%)	12,716 (51%)	4,076 (51%)	26,086 (51%)	4,980 (50%)	4,953 (51%)	15,336 (51%)	16,830 (51%)	10,603 (51%)	109,620 (51%)
Female	13,579 (49%)	12,236 (49%)	3,946 (49%)	25,075 (49%)	4,975 (50%)	4,814 (49%)	14,947 (49%)	16,105 (49%)	10,217 (49%)	105,894 (49%)
Black	4,293 (16%)	1,336 (5%)	1,018 (13%)	22,042 (43%)	3,399 (34%)	2,719 (28%)	7,701 (25%)	7,166 (22%)	4,232 (20%)	53,906 (25%)
White	18,542 (67%)	12,308 (49%)	2,603 (32%)	15,495 (30%)	4,977 (50%)	3,793 (39%)	15,241 (50%)	13,593 (41%)	13,068 (63%)	99,620 (46%)
Asian	686 (2%)	975 (4%)	322 (4%)	3,599 (7%)	719 (7%)	1,576 (16%)	1,778 (6%)	1,874 (6%)	634 (3%)	12,163 (6%)
Hispanic	3,837 (14%)	9,792 (39%)	4,019 (50%)	9,913 (19%)	829 (8%)	1,486 (15%)	5,463 (18%)	10,226 (31%)	2,840 (14%)	48,405 (22%)

*partial counties